## Message Text

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**ORIGIN EB-07** 

INFO OCT-01 CIAE-00 COME-00 DODE-00 NSAE-00 RSC-01 TRSE-00

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EUR/CE - MR. HEICHLER
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FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO USMISSION OECD PARIS

INFO AMEMBASSY BERLIN

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

USMISSION USBERLIN IAEA VIENNA

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**EXCON** 

E.O. 11652: XGDS-1

TAGS: ESTC, COCOM, GW, UR, ENRG

SUBJECT: PRESS INTEREST IN COCOM ASPECTS OF GERMAN NUCLEAR POWER TRANSACTION WITH USSR- AEL 1 AND 36; IL 1565

REF: OECD PARIS 00619

1. OISHI FILED ARTICLE IN BALTIMORE SUN JANUARY 9
PRESUMABLY BASED ON FINANCIAL TIMES ARTICLE AND CITING
WEST GERMAN SOURCES. ARTICLE CITES US AND UK AS HOLDING
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UP APPROVAL OF PROPOSED PROJECT IN COCOM AND DESCRIBES

COCOM AND IAEA SAFEGUARDS REQUIREMENT AND SOVIET UNWILLINGNESS TO SUBMIT TO IAEA SUPERVISION.

2. FOLLOWING PRESS GUIDANCE WAS PREPARED FOR USE IF QUESTION CAME UP AT JANUARY 9 BRIEFING BUT NO QUESTION WAS RAISED:

A. QUESTION: THE BALTIMORE SUN STATES TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE HOLDING UP APPROVAL OF A PROPOSED WEST GERMAN-SOVIET PROJECT FOR AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT IN THE SOVIET UNION. CAN YOU COMMENT ON THIS REPORT?

B. SUGGESTED ANSWER: WEST GERMANY IS INTERESTED IN THE SALE OF A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT TO THE SOVIET UNION TO ADD TO THE SUPPLY OF ELECTRIC POWER TO WEST BERLIN AND TO WEST GERMANY. AS NOTED IN THE ARTICLE, ONE ASPECT INVOLVES

THE QUESTION OF SAFEGUARDS TO BE APPLIED TO NUCLEAR POWER REACTORS UNDER INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY AND COCOM ARRANGEMENTS. THIS MATTER IS STILL UNDER REVIEW IN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

C. CONFIDENTIAL BACKGROUND: THE PRINCIPAL ELEMENTS OF THE FRG-GERMAN PROJECT HAVE APPEARED IN THE TRADE PRESS. WE UNDERSTAND THAT DISCUSSIONS BY THE SOVIETS WITH THE GDR AND POLAND ON TRANSIT RIGHTS ARE STILL PROCEEDING. IT IS TRUE THAT THE U.S. AND THE U.K. ARE RESERVING THEIR POSITION IN COCOM BECAUSE OF THE COCOM REQUIREMENT THAT SALES OF NUCLEAR POWER REACTORS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES BE SUBJECT TO IAEA SAFEGUARDS ON THE HANDLING OF THE FUEL. PRESENT U.S. POLICY DOES NOT PERMIT US TO APPROVE THE GERMAN CASE IF THE SOVIETS REFUSE IAEA SAFEGUARDS. THE AEC IS COORDINATING A POLICY REVIEW OF THE BROAD QUESTION OF NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO DETERMINE WHETHER THIS POLICY CAN BE MODIFIED IN THE GERMAN CASE. KISSINGER

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## Message Attributes

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